# INDEX.

Address by the President, 488.

Africa, South, notes on stone implements from, 162-see Stone Implements.

Africa, Western, on the races of the Congo and the Portuguese colonies in, 461; Bushmans, 462; Hottentots, 463; domestic animals, 466, 475; religion, 468, 475; the Wa-buma, 469; villages, 471; superstitions, 472; phallic worship, 473; languages, 477.

America, South, on the aboriginal races of the north-western pro-vinces of, 240; Indians of the north-west of Antioquia-their tumuli, 241; Indians of the valley of the Atrato, 243; Indians of the north of Antioquia-the valley of Aburrá, 245; cremation-graves, 246; stone implements, 247; pottery, 248; the State of Cauca-the valley of the San Juan, 249; mountains to the east of Novita, 250; treatment of disease-poisons, 251; ornaments, 252; vocabulary, 254.

Annual General Meeting, 480. Miscellanea :--the Anthropological Varini, Varangians, 119, 238; stone implements from India, 119; statistics relating to the population of Finland, 502; Dr. Finsch's collection of casts, 504.

Arango, Dr. Andres P., 253. Dr. Manuel U., 253.

- Leocadio M., 253. Australian Beliefs, 185; tribes observed, 185; the physical universe -the human individual, 186; ghostland, 191; the Supreme Spirit, 192; wizards and ghost-land, 195; significance of the beliefs, 198.

Australian Ceremonies of Initiation, 432; tribes referred to, 433; assemblage for initiation, 435; the ceremonies of initiation, 440; the

procession, 444; the magic camp, 445; the ceremonial performances— the pantomimic representations, 449; object of the ceremonies, 457. Australian Tribes, 276; the tribal territories, 276; Mycoolon, 276; Myappe—Mythuggadi—Mygoodano Yerrunthully - Kalkadoona -Koogobatha, 277; Goonine-Kombinegherry, 278; physical and social characteristics, 279; cannibalism, 282; hunting game, 283; food and cooking, 284; personal marks, 285; weapons, 286; manufactures and ornaments, 287; drawings and marks, 288; amusements, 289; beliefs and superstitions, 290; 290 ; myths and knowledge of the stars, 293; Bora ceremonies, 294; rain-making—burials and mourning, 297; healing craft-class systems, 299; languages, 307; plant knowledge-plants used for food purposes, 310; plants used for medicine, or for stupefying fish, and for manufacture of weapons and cordage, 321; plants used principally for manufactures, 323; Appendix I. Vocabulary, 326; Appendix II. remarks on the class systems, 335. Ayres, T., 163.

### B.

Barron, Dr. G. B., 273. Beddoe, Dr. J., 86. Berdoe, E., 275, 276, 347, 356. Blackheath, Surrey, on the discovery of some worked flints, cores, and flakes at, 137. Bleak, Dr. W. H. T., 47. Bloxam, G. W., 265, 498.

Bonney, F., on some customs of the Aborigines of the river Darling, 122-see Darling.

- 137.

Botocudos, on the, 199; name—habitat, 199; lip-ornament, 200;

type—affinities, 203; culture—weapons—nose-flute, 204; sexual culturetype-affinities, relations, 206; dwellings-cannibalism-burials, 207; language, 209; craniometry, 210. Bowditch, Prof., 60. Bowker, Colonel H., 167. Bowman, W., 143. Brittany, notes on stone circles in, 143-see Stone Circles. Broce, Dr. P., 64, 65, 66, 67, 71, 75, 81, 387, 391, 401. Brock, E. P. L., 107. Brooke, Jocelyn, 305, 336, 343. Browne, Jukes, 120. Brown, R., 351. Buckland, Miss A. W., 173. Busk, Prof. G., 76.

#### C.

Cameron, A. L. P., 338, 433.
Carey-Hobson, Mrs., 172.
Carmichael, C. H. E., 4, 31.
Carr, Lucien, 461.
Ceremonies of Initiation, Australian, 432—see Australian, Chester, Rev. Greville, 108.
Civilisation, Old Scandinavian among

Civilisation, Old Scandinavian, among the Modern Esquimaux, 348; the Skrillings, 348; Danish missionaries, 349; costume of the Greenlanders, 350; lamps, 352; "nith-songs," 353; games, 354.

Clarke, A., 376.

Bruce, 7.

— Hyde, 108, 119, 174, 182, 198,

Classification of Languages in conformity with Ethnology, 32; monosyllabism original to all languages, 34; manner of naming is twofold, 36; concrete and abstract dialects contrasted, 39; divisions of concrete languages, 42; determination of the concrete character of a language, 44; scheme of system, 48; summary, 49.

Clouston, Dr. C., 56. Cockburn, J., 119, 120.

Colquhoun, A. R., on the Aboriginal and other tribes of Yünnan and the Shan Country, 3.

Congo, on the races of the, 461—see Africa.

Cranz, David, 350, 351, 352, 354, 355. Cuer, Edouard, 268. Cunningham, Dr. D. J., 273.

Curtis, Colonel, 168.

#### D.

Dall, W. H., 353. Dana, 204.

Darling, River, on some customs of the Aborigines, 122; population of the territory, 123; physical and moral characteristics, 124; life history—infanticide, 125; names of children—initiation ceremonies, 127; tribal classes, 128; marriage—greetings, 129; charms, 130; treatment of sickness, 131; "Tarree," 132; burial, 133; mourning, 135; graves, 136. Darwin, G. H., 362.

Davis, Dr. Barnard, purchase of photographs, &c., from the library of the late, 2.

— 54, 57, 62, 65, 76.
Dawkins, Prof. W. Boyd, 108, 118.
Dewick, Rev. E. S., 461.
D'Orbigny, 204, 207.
Doyle, C. E., 335.
Drury, R., 177.
Du Chatelier, P., 146.
Duval, 268.
Dyer, W. T. Thiselton, 30.

#### E.

Earl, W. G., 406. Ecker, Prof., 391. Egede, Hans, 349, 350, 351, 353, 354, 355.

Egyptians, the ancient, on the mechanical methods of, 88; stone-cutting, 89 use of jewels, 91; forms of tools, 92; tapering of cores and holes, 95; use of plaster—of red-ochre, 99; system of laying the stones in pyramid building, 100; quarrying, 101; moving large stones—raising the blocks, 102; organisation— post-script, 103.

Eirek, 348.

Emin Bey, Dr., 276. Esquimaux, Old Scandinavian Civilisation among the Modern, 348—see Civilisation.

Ethnology of Germany, Part VI, Section 2, 213.

Evans, Dr. J., 8, 31, 106, 142, 357 360, 368, 371, 372, 374, 380, 381, 382.

— Norman, 357, 360. Evershed, F., 142.

Exhibitions:— photographs of the West Indies and British Guians, 2; photographs of cases of hypertrichosis. 6; photographs of i habitants of Britain of Jutish type, 86;

ethnological objects from Oransay and Colonsay, 122; ethnological objects from Bolivia, 162; stone implements from North-West India, 184; Botocudo Indians and their manufactures, 198; objects from ancient grave-mounds in Peru, 273; lamps from the Orkney Islands, 275; deformed skull of a Chimpanzee, 276; photographs of North-American Indians, 431.

#### F.

Feilden, Major H. W., notes on stone implements from South Africa, 162 -see Stone Implements.

Fison, Rev. L., 439.

Flaxman, 269.

Flower, Prof., President' Address, 488. **-7**, **30**, **62**, **63**, **64**, **65**, **67**, **71**, **72**, 73, 78, 80, 81, 86, 108, 118, 136, 200, 268, 269, 276, 347, 356, 389, 391, 394, 402, 431, 479. Flower, W. H., 336, 344.

Foot, Human, on the relative length of

the first three toes, 258-see Toes. Forbes, H. O., on some of the tribes of the Island of Timor, 402-see Timor; on the Ethnology of Timor-laut, 8 -see Timor-laut.

- 273, 347, 386, 389, 391, 392, 393,

402, 479.

França, Major da, 402. Franks, Mr., 213.

## G.

Galles, Réné, 147. Galloway, W., 122. Galton, F., 478.

Garson, Dr. J. G., on photographs illustrating cases of hypertrichosis, 6; on the osteology of the ancient inhabitants of the Orkney Islands, 54; -- see Osteology; on lamps used in the Orkney Islands, 275; on the cranial characters of the natives of Timor-laut, 386-see Timor.

- 7, 276, 352. Gason, S., 438, 457. Gaviller, G. H., 357. Gibson, J., 439. Gilbert, E. G., 262, 263.

Godwin-Austen, Colonel, H. H., on worked flints from Blackheath, Surrey, 137.

- 142, 143.

Gooch, W. D., 163, 166, 169, 172. Goodchild, J. G., 86, 394. Goode, G. B., 353. Gratiolet, 389. Greenhill, J. E., 142.

Greenwell, Canon, 86, 147. Griffith, A. F., 163, 169.

Group-Marriage, the nature and origin of, 151; earliest form of the class division, 151; social condition of the community, 152; principles that underlie the system — custom the Polynesians, among 153: development of the Australian system, 154; operation of the laws of marriage and descent, 156; Diëri legend, 158; expiation for marriage, 159; Hawaiian license on the death of a chief, 160.

## H.

Hamy, Dr. E.-T., 461. Harmand, Dr., 209.

Harrison, J. Park, note on photographs of inhabitants of Britain of Jutish type, 86; on the relative length of the first three toes of the human

foot, 258—see Toes. — 7, 86, 108, 118, 137, 143, 347, 479.

Haydon, Walton, 431.

Herodotus, 103. Hobson, A., 375. Holden, L., 268.

Houlder, Rev. J. A., 178, 179.

Howitt, A. W., on some Australian beliefs, 185-see Australian; remarks on the class systems collected by Mr. Palmer, 335; on some Australian ceremonies of initiation, 432 -see Australian.

Howorth, H. H., on the ethnology of Germany, Part VI, 213.

119, 238,

Humboldt, A. von, 204.

W. von, 51.

Humphry, Prof. G. M., 55, 60, 268.

Hunt, Dr. J., 265.

J. S., 273. Huxley, Prof. T. H., 77, 390.

Hypertrichosis, notes on photographs illustrating cases of, 6.

## I.

Initiation ceremonies, Australian, 432 -see Australian.

J.

Jeffreys, Dr. J. Gwyn, 368, 370.
Johnson, Captain E. C., 273.
Johnston, H. H., on the races of the
Congo and the Portuguese colonies
in Western Africa, 461—see Africa.
Jones, Prof. T. Rupert, 137.

### K.

Karlsefni, Thorfinn, 348.
Keane, Prof. A. H., on the Botocudos, 199.

— 3, 30, 50, 394, 431.
King, Major Cooper, 137.
Knapping tools, palæolithic, and modes of using them, 109; hammers, 111; position of the workman, 112; mode of producing "turtle-backed" flakes, 113; some flakes left-handed, 114.
Krause, 60.

#### L.

Laing, S., 56, 59, 84, 85.
Lang, Dr., 305.
Latham, Dr. R. G., 431.
Lawrence, G. T., 372.
Length of the first three toes of the human foot, 258—see Toes.
Leichhardt, 312.
Leitner, Dr., 257.
Leon, Cieza de, 246.
Lett, J., 337.
Lewis, A. L., 86, 107, 143, 148, 173, 431, 502.
Linhares, Conde de, 205.
Lukis, Rev. W., 147.

#### M.

Macalister, Prof. A., 461.
Macdonald, Rev. Duff, 201.
Malagasy, on relies of the sign and gesture language among the, 174—see Sign.
Mallery, Colonel Garrick, 175, 176.
Man, E. H., 159.
Marshall, Miss S., 7.
—— Prof. J., 268, 269.
Martius, Von, 204, 207.
Maskelyne, Prof., 91.
Masters, Dr. Maxwell T., 381.
Maximilian von Neuwied, Prince, 200, 202, 203, 204, 206, 208.

Meeting, Annual General, 480.
—— Special Extra, 198.
Meetings, ordinary, 1, 5, 7, 53, 88, 121, 162, 184, 239, 270, 385, 430, 459.
Meldola, R., 142.
Members, new, 6, 88, 240, 273, 431, 461.
Mérejkowsky, de, 392.
Meyer, Dr. A. B., 461.
Middleton, R. M., 273.
Milliet, 204.
Miln, J. 143, 145, 146, 147.
Mitchell, A., 352.
Moloney, Capt. C.A., 273.
Morrill, James, 318, 322.
Muller, Baron F. von, 320.
Muirhead, J. C., 337, 438.

## N.

New South Wales, on some customs of the aborigines of the river Darling, 122—see Darling. Nilsson, Prof. Sven, 499.

## 0.

O'Donnell, W., 338.
Oppert, Dr. G., on the classification of languages in conformity with ethnology, 32—see Classification.
—— 4, 31, 52.
Orkney Islands—see Osteology.
Ormerod, Miss E. A., 373.
Osteology of the ancient inhabitants of the Orkney Islands, 54; existing specimens, 54; places of abode and burial, 55; stature, 60; the skull, 61; sex. 62; capacity—cephalic

the Orkney Islands, 54; existing specimens, 54; places of abode and burial, 55; stature, 60; the skull, 61; sex, 62; capacity—cephalic index, 64; tables, 67; index of height—circumference, 70; projections, 71; auriculo-orbital width—gnathic index—facial index, 72; nasi-malar angle—nasal index—palatal index—mandible, 73; condition of teeth, 74; sutures, 75; form of forehead, 77; auriculo-bregmatic line—pelvis, 78; limb bones, 80; tables, 81; general conclusions, 81.

Ouseley, Sir W., 207.

## P.

Paget, Sir James, 260, 262. Palæolithic floor at North - East London, 357; position, 358; best section, 362; list of mammals, 367; list of fossil shells, 368; description of implements, 370; evidence of man's existence, 377; forgeries, 377; social condition of inhabitants, 378; knew how to produce fire, 379; condition of the men who made the oldest tools, 382.

Palmer, E., on some Australian tribes, 276—see Australian.

—— 335, 340, 345, 346. Peill, Rev. J., 178, 179, 181. Peixoto, J., Rodrigues, 210, 211. Pennefather, Captain, 168.

Petrie, G., 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 62, 85. - W. M. Flinders, on the mechanical methods of the ancient Egyptians, 88-see Egyptians.

- 108.

Plungreen, an Australian aborigine, 290, 291, 292.

Presents, list of, 1, 5, 7, 53, 88, 121, 162, 184, 239, 270, 385, 431, 460. Prestwich, Prof. Jos., 368.

Price, Rev. C. T., 174, 178, 179, 180. - F. G. H., 107, 143, 148, 257, 269.

-J. E., on objects from ancient grave-mounds in Peru, 273. Prigg, H., 377.

Pruner Bey, Dr., 264, 265.

## Q.

Quatréfages, Prof. de, 390, 394. Quételet, 60.

Rae, Dr. J., 86, 352. Rathbone, E. P., 162. Ravenstein, E. G., 240. Read, C. H., description of ethnological objects from Timor-laut, 23. Renault, Victor, 209. Report of Council for 1883, 484. - Treasurer, 480. Ribeiro, C., 198, 199, 200, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 210, 211. Rickard, J. C., 163, 171, 172. Rigollett, Dr., 374, 375. Rink, Dr., 349, 354. Rivers, General, 60, 137, 184, 352, 357. Rivett-Carnac, H., 119, 184. Roberts, C., 86, 88. Roberts, Sidney, 372. Rolleston, Prof. G., 61, 62, 64, 70, 265, 388, Rudler, F. W., 31, 107, 357, 500, 501.

S.

Saint-Hilaire, Aug., 208. Saint-Martin, Vivien de, 204. Sanderson, J., 163, 170. Sayce, Prof. A. H., 51.

Scandinavian Civilisation among the Esquimaux, 348-see Civilisation.

Shaw, G. A., 178. Sibree, Rev. J., notes on relics of the sign and gesture language among the Malagasy, 174-see Sign.

Sign and gesture language among the Malagasy, 174; passing in front of a superior—presenting hasina, 176; miléla—paladia—customs connected with royalty—beckening—indicating position of an object nose-pressing, 177; sign of grief-benediction, 178; postscript, 178. Skertchley, S. B. J., 7, 273.

Smith, Jos., 273. W. G., on a palæolithic floor at north-east London, 357-see Palæo-

—— 117, 173, 240. Spottiswoode, W., 499. Spurrell, F. C. J., on some palæolithic knapping tools and modes of using them, 109—see Knapping.

108 Stone implements from South Africa, 162; Transvaal, 163; Newcastle District, Natal, 163; Buffalo river valley, 165; Zululand—Estcourt, Natal, 168; Pietermaritzburg, 169; 165 ; Zululand-Estcourt, Bushman rock-shelters, 170; subdivisions of the South African neolithic period, 171.

Stone circles in Brittany, notes on, 143, exterior of circles at Nignolbetween the circles, 144; within the inner circle-circles at Coët-a-touse, 145; circle of Kerbascat, 146.

Streeter, E. W., 431. Struthers, Prof., 263, 264. Sutherland, Dr. P., 166. Sutton, T. U., 439. Symington, Dr. J., 273.

## T.

Talbot de Malahide, Lord, 499. Taylor, Dr. Isaac, 87. Thane, Prof. J. D., 7, 86, 402. Thomas, Oldfield, 461. Thorne, J. C., 178, 179, 181. Thorvald, 348. Thurnam, Dr. J., 54, 58, 63, 65, 74. Timor, on some of the tribes of, 402; divisions of the country, 404; dialects—characteristics and customs of the people, 405; tattooing—games, 407; dress, accourtements, and ornaments, 408; dwellings, 409; food, 410; buildings, 411; rites and superstitions, 412; marriage rites and social relations, 414; land and division of property—arts and manufactures, 417; death rites, 418; agriculture, 420; law and justice, 421; superstitious rites and customs, 425; divisions of the year, 428; bibliography, 430.

Timor-laut, on the cranial characters of the inhabitants of, 386; capacity, 387; cephalic index—height index—circumference, 388; gnathic index—malar height—form of the orbits—nasal index, 389; facial angle—regional characters of the cranial portion, 390; bi-zygostephanic index—regional characters of facial portion, 391; relation of inhabitants of Timor-laut to those of adjacent countries, 393; tables of measurements, 395; notes on the tables of measurements, 401.

Timor-laut, on the ethnology of, 8; dress, 9; diseases—food—every-day life, 10; weapons—marriage, 11; birth—artificial deformity of head, 12; burial rites, 13; medicine-men—oaths, 14; slavery—physical characteristics, 15; intellectual and moral characteristics, 19; amusements, 20; population—language, 21; houses—climate, 22; description of ethnological objects exhibited, 23; vocabulary, 25

lary, 25.

Toes, the first three, of the human foot, on the relative length of, 258; long second toe racial in Italy, 259; feet of Scotch women, 263; Alsatian women—Zulus, 264; Waganda—Negro—Egyptian—Botocudo, 265; observations of skeleton feet, 266.

Topinard, Dr. P., 63, 64, 65, 387, 390. Treasurer's Report, 480. Trail, Dr. W., 55, 82. Tremlett, Admiral F. S., notes on stone circles in Brittany, 143—see Stone

circles in Brittany, 143—see Stone Circles. Tylor, Dr. E. B., Old Scandinavian

v.

Varangians, 213. Varini, 213. Vasconcellos, 204. Vogelsang, Rev. H., 338. Vyse, Howard, 92.

W.

Wake, C. Staniland, the nature and origin of group-marriage, 151—see Group-Marriage.

—— 394. Walhouse, M. J., 356. Walker, C. F., 6. Wallace, A. R., 201. Weisbach, Prof., 76, 390. Welcker, Dr. Hermann, 62, 461. Weston, W., 137, 138, 142. Whitaker, W., 359.

White, R. B., notes on the aboriginal races of the north-western provinces of South America, 240—see America.

—— 258. Woolls, Dr., 320. Wyatt, James, 374.

Y.

Yule, Colonel H., 201.

